

ANNUAL REPORT 2007-2008

INTRODUCTION

The Centre for Social Studies (CSS) is an autonomous social science research institute. Founded by late Professor I.P. Desai in 1969, as the Centre for Regional Development Studies, CSS receives grants for its recurring and non-recurring expenditure from the Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR), New Delhi, and the Department of Higher and Technical Education, Government of Gujarat. Along with multi-disciplinary research, the Centre also provides guidance to Ph.D. students, organises training programmes and undertakes evaluations.

With Gujarat as its core research area, the Centre also undertakes studies related to other parts of the country for purposes of comparative analysis and to help develop a pan-Indian perspective.

Research activities at the Centre are informed by a reflexive awareness of the social role of the researcher and the nature of social science research. Though the expression 'social science research' is of a relatively recent origin, the process of acquiring knowledge about society has a much longer and complex history. There have always been different approaches to the understanding of social reality and to the application of such knowledge to social transformation. For some, it has been an enterprise aimed at enabling the seeker of knowledge to transcend the social reality around him/her for personal salvation. Other analysts of social processes have claimed to be 'value free' even in their concern for an improved social order. In our view, researchers are always a part of the social reality and their concern must emanate from that reality. Their response cannot be only to try and change themselves in order to transcend the world within which they live. They have to understand society, identify what needs to be changed in it, and suggest ways of bringing about this change.

The primary concern of the Centre is to study the structure and processes of Indian society. At one level it generates primary data from field research; at another level it seeks theoretical formulations that would deepen our understanding of the Indian social reality and identify possibilities of and constraints in the building of a just, participatory and egalitarian social order. Without ignoring the essential dialectical interaction between theory and empirical observation, the normal methodological approach at the Centre is to move from a sound empirical base to more general propositions. As a result, the research here has concentrated on social and economic deprivation, social tension and integration with particular focus on development and planning processes. Even while members of the faculty pursue different studies, their individual endeavours are linked by a common normative orientation seeking to facilitate social change.

The Centre's faculty, though small in number, represents a variety of disciplines, such as sociology, economics, political science, human geography, computer science, history, anthropology and social work. Apart from teamwork among the faculty, collaborative studies with scholars from other institutions are also undertaken. The

CSS is also currently planning to consolidate its initiatives in training teachers, researchers, policy makers, NGOs, social activists, etc.

The Centre makes available its specialized library, documentation, and data processing facilities to both individual and institutional users.

At present the Centre's studies are focused around the following research themes:

- a) Human Resource Development;
- b) Development, Displacement and Rehabilitation;
- c) Human Rights, Civil Society and Governance;
- d) Social and Religious Movements: Conflicts, Struggles and Violence;
- e) Social Impact Assessment of Development Programmes;
- f) Social Responsibilities of the Corporate Sector;
- g) Water Resources Management;
- h) Health Care Seeking Behaviour;
- i) Micro Finance and the Poor.

I. STUDIES COMPLETED

1. Education and Health Needs Assessment of Some of the Villages of Bharuch District

The study was aimed at collecting a baseline data on education and health situation of ten villages situated in proximity of an industrial township and to assess the socio-economic, education and health status of the population in order to identify critical areas for relevant interventions. It was carried out in two phases. In the first phase, a household enumeration was taken up which was followed by a detailed survey of randomly selected households from among various categories of landholders. Out of 3030 enumerated households, a total of 404 households were selected for the survey.

The study identified six main social groups as scheduled castes, scheduled tribes, backward castes, upper castes, Muslims and Patels distributed in various proportions across the villages. Nearly 70 per cent of the households were landless and around 51 per cent engaged in agricultural and daily wage labour. The scheduled castes and scheduled tribes were the most deprived lot across the villages. The overall literacy rate in the population was 79.39 with male and female literacy rate being 85.49 and 70.66 respectively. However, the rate varied with the caste groups. The highest proportion of illiterates was found among the scheduled tribes and scheduled castes. Attainment of educational level was low and only 10 per cent studied beyond the grade 10. Gender disparity in educational attainment was lowest in the primary grades though widening gradually with the higher grades. Proportion of children attending school in the age group of 6-15 years was 84 per cent and nearly 11 per cent among them never enrolled in the school. About 24 per cent of the

children dropped out of studies and their proportion was highest among Muslims and scheduled tribes. It was found that the quality of education was low as only 35 per cent children in the 4th to 8th grade were able to read and write without any difficulty.

The status of health revealed that morbidity in the population was very high. Around 40 per cent households reported to have had major illnesses during last one year preceding the survey while nearly 88 per cent experienced minor health problems, approximately once a month. Public health facilities were found to be inadequate and there was more dependence on private health services. It also resulted in high expenditure in health care invariably leading to indebtedness. Around 40 per cent of the households resorted to borrowing for meeting health expenditure towards major illnesses. Morbidity among women with regard to their reproductive health was significant. Nearly 26 per cent of the women suffer from one or the other type of health problems and only 52 per cent among them had sought treatment for their problems. In the area of maternal health, compliance to iron folic tablet is low, though ANC check up was availed by 80 per cent of the women. Delivery was mostly non-institutional and access and availability to public service for postnatal care was dismal. Women were poorly informed about contraceptives and terminal methods of family planning were resorted mainly to limit the family size. Recommendations for interventions were suggested at the family and community levels. Commissioned by Paguthan Power Social Development Trust, Bharuch, in March 2006 the study was directed by Ratnawali.

2. Functioning of Panchayati Raj in Schedule Area of Gujarat

Gujarat has 14 per cent of tribal population that resides in its 11 districts. As per the Constitution of India, tribal areas of Gujarat fall under the Vth Schedule of the Constitution. This Schedule has a special provision for the tribals. In 1997, in accordance with this provision, the Gujarat Government had passed the Panchayat (Extension) Schedule Area Act (PESA) especially for tribal areas. This Act gives more power to the tribal village panchayats and *Gramsabhas*. More than a decade has passed after introduction of this Act. This study was aimed at assessing the impact of this Act on tribal society. Both primary and secondary sources have been utilised for data gathering. Documents and information available at various Government and non-government agencies are the major secondary sources, whereas primary data were collected through interviewing village panchayat members of eleven tribal villages selected from four tribal districts of Gujarat, i.e. Dangs, Valsad, Surat and Narmada.

Our inquiry reveals that PESA in Gujarat has opened up possibilities of self-rule in tribal villages. Tribals are slowly comprehending the importance of PESA and becoming conscious about their rights and responsibilities. They try to exercise their rights and compel government officials to solve their problems. On the other hand, our study also reveals that PESA is not being implemented in its true spirit. Politicians and bureaucrats are apathetic to it. *Gramsabhas* are not held as per the provisions of PESA. There seems to be a lack of information on the part of villagers and elected representatives of

panchayats. Another problem is related to certain provisions of PESA that do not corroborate with the national laws pertaining to land acquisition, market regulations and money lending. There is also an anomaly on the part of legislation that has hampered its implementation. It should be noted that due to external forces like outside market penetration and differentiation of tribal communities on socio-economic line, there have been some roadblocks in implementing PESA in a proper manner. There is an urgent need to implement this Act but, it would require political will and people's participation. The legislation is necessary but is not enough. Spirit of legislation needs to be translated into practice. The project was initiated in December 2005 and has been completed. Sponsored by Aman (Charitable) Trust, New Delhi, Satyakam Joshi directed this study.

3. Study of the Economics of Dairy Production and Marketing in Gujarat: A Case study of Siddh Someshwar Kudiyana Vibhag Dudh ane Shakhajinu Vechan Karnari Sahkari Mandali Ltd, Village Kudiyana of Olpad Taluka, Surat District

As part of a larger multi-locational network Study, the aim of the study was to work out the economics of small-farmers' dairy production and marketing in different districts of Gujarat. Conducted in the village Kudiyana of Olpad taluka of Surat district, the research involved two activities: (a) discussions with village leaders, dairy co-operative staff and other knowledgeable people; and (b) undertaking a survey of 50 dairy farming households from different landholding classes as well as different castes and religious groups. Interview schedules were used for the survey. Samples were drawn on the basis of land ownership, caste and religious background. The report has been submitted to International Water Management Institute/Care Water, Vallabh Vidyanagar. The study was carried out by Arjun Patel.

II. ONGOING PROJECTS

1. Globalisation, Gujarat State and Welfare of the Poor

A part of a larger inquiry on 'globalization and Indian State', this study on Gujarat, focuses on the changing policy of federal states since 1991 towards social welfare programmes and their consequences for the poorer and vulnerable sections—small and marginal farmers, agriculture labourers, workers in informal sectors and *dalits* and *adivasis*. The study is aimed at ascertaining the condition of poor in terms of their access to welfare programmes before and after 1991. The focus is on the performance of the State government in three social sectors - labour, welfare and employment; health and education. The study is based on secondary data – government reports, state budget documents, NSS data and other studies. Information has also been gathered through interviews, personal visits and observations. Commenced in January 2006, this collaborative effort is funded by the National Foundation for India, New Delhi. The study is headed by Ghanshyam Shah. Kiran Desai from Centre for Social Studies, Surat, and Hemantkumar Shah of the H.L. College of Arts and Commerce, Ahmedabad are co-partners in the project. The

collection of data is over, the draft report is completed and currently under revision. It is expected to be finished by the end of October 2008.

2. Monitoring and Evaluation of Sardar Sarovar Narmada Project Affected Families (PAFs)

The study aims to evaluate the rehabilitation package provided by the Sardar Sarovar Project Authority (SSPA), Vadodara. Based on the enumeration for which data have been gathered from 185 new sites and 10225 families (PAFs), a sample was drawn for the study. Along with the General Report on Gujarat prepared by Jayshree Soni, four specific case studies have also been conducted:

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| 1. Role of NGOs – Case of Dungri Bhils | Vidyut Joshi |
| 2. Tribal Women | S.P. Punalekar |
| 3. Agriculture and Animal Husbandry: Its Role in Supplementing Family Income | Biswaroop Das |
| 4. Psycho-Social Aspects (Leadership) | Jayshree Soni |

Sponsored by SSPA, this study was directed by Vidyut Joshi till August 2004. It is currently being looked after by Jayshree Soni. The project was launched in January 2002 and the report submitted to SSPA in August 2007. Along with other Monitoring and Evaluation agencies of Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra and other Government Departments working on Resettlement and Rehabilitation (R&R) of SSP, the report is to be presented at the Narmada Control Authority. The presentation is expected to be held soon, first with two M&E agencies of Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra and then with officials of the Government of Gujarat and the Government of India.

3. Role of Gandhian Ideas and Constructive Activities in the Present Day Context of Gujarat

This study examines the role and activities of Gandhian institutions in Gujarat with reference to social transformation. Analysis of communal harmony in their programmes and its impact especially with regard to recent communal holocaust in Gujarat is the focus. Mainly qualitative methods of personal interviews, visits to the organisations, focus group discussions as well as collection of information through secondary sources have been adopted. The project began in June 2005 and is expected to be concluded by December 2008. Draft report has already been submitted and revision of the final report is in progress. Sponsored by the AMAN trust, New Delhi, this study is being conducted by Satyakam Joshi and Kiran Desai.

4. Study on Dalit Members of Social Justice Committees in Gujarat Panchayati Raj Institutions: An Evaluation

Social Justice Committees in Gujarat Panchayati Raj Institutions (PRIs) is a unique feature. These committees have been setup at all levels of the PRIs. Elected representatives of PRIs belonging to Scheduled castes (SC) and Scheduled tribes (ST) are members of these committees. This study tries to

evaluate as to (i) how far these committees are able to provide social justice to the SCs and STs, (ii) whether these are able to make any impact on the overall development of these sections, and (iii) whether they have made any impact in terms of decision-making process at the PRI level. Around 100 Dalit elected representatives from the Taluka and Zilla Panchayats are being interviewed. Started in June 2005, it is likely to be completed by December 2008. Report writing is in progress. Sponsored by OXFAM, Delhi, this study is being carried out by Satyakam Joshi.

5. Socio-Economic Condition of Rag pickers: A Case Study of Surat City

In our country, more than ninety per cent of the solid waste is disposed by land filling. The dumping sites are normally outskirts of cities or located in low lying areas, closer to the slums and squatter colonies. Due to this unscientific approach, a large number of children, youth and women from poor families engage in scavenging. Over the years, one can notice a significant growth in the population of rag pickers. The rag pickers emerge from low socio-economic groups and live in poor conditions without state support. They are exposed to serious health hazards as the community containers contain bio-medical waste and other hospital wastes. As per one estimate, in Surat city alone around 1500 rag pickers earn their livelihood through this activity. They earn between Rs.75 to Rs.200 a day. Their working conditions are miserable and risky. Many NGOs like Navsarjan in Surat, SEWA in Ahmedabad and Rupani trust in Rajkot are taking interest in rag pickers for the segregation process and the sale of waste for their livelihood. The rag pickers play a very important role in the segregation of waste. While the research study on evaluation of Door to Door Garbage Collection (DDGC) system of SMC was going on, this issue had emerged. The fieldwork is over and the report writing is in progress. The project got underway in April 2006 and is likely to be over by September 2008. Vimal Trivedi is carrying out this study.

6. Money Remittance Channels of Oriya Migrant Workers

'Migration', be it domestic or international, has universally been considered as an integral part of livelihood strategies by a large number of poor families. These migrants not only attempt to improve their own livelihood situations, but also send a considerable share of their earnings back home to their families. Such funds sent by migrants back home is called 'remittance'. However, sending money back home safely with a minimum cost and within the shortest possible time continues to remain a major anxiety and widespread concern for migrant workers. There is a dearth of empirical studies on why migrants choose one over the other money remittance channels. Since Banks and Post Offices have not emerged as front line agencies, only a few of them transfer money through formal channels. Placed within this context, this study examines (i) income and size of remittance per worker as well as work out the extent of remittance flow from Surat city to Orissa; (ii) money remittance channels used by Oriya migrant workers in Surat city; and (iii) the nature of impact of such remittance at the native end.

A sample of 100 migrant workers was randomly picked for the analysis. In order to generate the primary data for understanding the extent of remittance flow and its transfer process, as well as for assessing levels of involvement of formal and informal channels in transferring remittances, we selected those migrants who have migrated to Surat at least prior to one year. Interview method has been adopted for collecting information from money remitting respondents. Focus group discussions were also held for gathering relevant qualitative information from workers as well as Financial Service Providers.

It is observed that (a) formal banking channels are inaccessible to the migrant workers for a variety of economic, social and institutional reasons, and (b) most of them rely on informal money transfer system as it involves minimum amount of paperwork, is faster and less expensive as well as its easy availability in areas where no formal sector provider exists. As evident from our data, per month average income of Oriya migrants was Rs. 3,761. Size of this income however varies across occupations. None of the workers responded to have received any benefit from their employers, such as earned leave, medical aid, clothing, meals, over duty wage, assistance for children's education, transport allowance, house or house rent allowance, bonus etc. However, 49 per cent of the workers reported of receiving some cash benefit during *Deepawali*. Spread across the year, this comes to an average extra amount of Rs. 22 per month per worker.

On an average, an Oriya migrant spends Rs.1882 per month and remits Rs.1378 to his native place. Thus, around 50 per cent of one's earning gets spent in Surat itself. Evidently, the average size of remittance through all channels during the last twelve months stands at Rs. 1,427. Its size however, varies across migrants. Based on our sample, it is projected that the approximate volume of money transfer taking place from Surat to Orissa is around Rs. 556.56 crores per annum. Our data suggests that around 87 per cent of total remittance is taking place through informal channels including Private Operators, *Tapawalas*, Co-workers, relatives and self. Hard work put by the workers at Surat in oppressive working conditions and depressing living environments, do not add much to the well being of their families back in the villages. Prevalent landlessness and only marginal holdings in some cases appear as constraints to reach that critical point, essential for any value addition to the life systems through the use of money received from sons, brothers and husbands from Surat. Indeed, most workers here are of the view that the money they send hardly contributes to any substantial change in their families back home, except perhaps to keep them going. And even the little that they add to their family earnings is at the cost of their prolonged displacement from families and family life leading to a wide range of deprivation and an insecure as well as uncertain future. The most it does is to create further grounds for their other siblings and younger members in the families to march towards the growing pool of labour force in cities such as Surat. This suggests that remittance has hardly any impact at the place of origin. The draft report is ready and likely to be submitted by June 2008. Sponsored by ADHIKAR, Bhubaneswar, this study is being conducted by Gagan Bihari Sahu and Biswaroop Das.

7. Study of the Economics of Dairy Production and Marketing in Gujarat: A Case Study of Sarvodaya Milk Producers Co-operative of Navsari District

The study aims to evaluate the socio-economic condition of milk producers and role of dairy cooperatives. It is learnt that, previously dairy cooperatives were dominated by upper castes and classes like Patidars, Desais and large farmers, but in recent years both are losing their dominance. The small farmers, lower castes, tribals and Muslims are increasing their share in dairy economy. This study is aimed at examining the factors responsible for the change and the impact noticed in socio economic condition of Milk Producers particularly in the lives of weaker sections in rural areas.

Sarvodaya Milk Producers Cooperatives of Abrama village in Navsari District has been selected for the study. The Co-operative comprises of 485 members belonging to different castes and groups of farmers. All registered members have been selected for Household interviews. First Draft (Trend) Report based on 50 Households has been submitted. Data processing of other interview schedules is in progress. Commenced in February 2008, the study is expected to be over by the end of the year. The study is awarded by International Water Management Institute (IWMI), Anand and Care Water, Anand, and is being conducted by Jayshree Soni.

8. A Post Resettlement and Rehabilitation (R&R) Study of Sardar Sarovar Project (SSP): Project Affected Families (PAF) of Madhya Pradesh (MP) and Maharashtra (MH) resettled in Gujarat

The study aims at evaluating the Resettlement and Rehabilitation (R&R) package of the Sardar Sarovar Punarvasvat Agency (SSPA) Vadodara, to the PAFs of Madhya Pradesh (MP) and Maharashtra (MH) who are resettled in Gujarat. 5657 families from MP and 806 families from MH (Total 6463) are resettled in 203 villages of Gujarat. 20 percent of such families are taken as samples for the study, covering 133 villages in 32 Talukas of Vadodara, Kheda, Bharuch, Ahmedabad, Panchmahals, Narmada and Surat Districts. The study aims to assess the efforts made by the SSPA with reference to the aims and objectives of R&R by NWDT on 13 parameters of development provided by the Narmada Control Authority. Interim reports are expected to be submitted in intervals of six months.

First Six monthly Preliminary Report (draft) has been submitted to SSPA. Till date 165 case studies of 46 new sites of Vadodara have been conducted. Out of that, 65 cases of 15 new sites have been examined. Canvassing of Household Interview Schedule, case studies, village profile and other field related work is in progress. The study commenced in November 2007 and is likely to be over by February 2009. Sponsored by the SSPA, the project is being conducted by Arjun Patel and Jayshree Soni.

III. PUBLICATIONS

A. By the Faculty

Akash Acharya

(With Ratnawali), 'Ethics in Social Science Research: A Report on National Consultation and Training Programme', *Journal of Health and Development*, vol.2, nos.3&4, 2007.

'Delivering Health Care Services to the Poor: Role of State, Market and NGOs', *The Indian Economy Review*, vol.4, no. 4, 2007.

'Micro Health Insurance: NGO Experience in Gujarat', in Mohammad Akram (ed.) *Health Dynamics and Marginalised Communities*, Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2007.

'Access and Utilisation of Health Care Services in urban low-income settlements in Surat, India', *CSS Working Paper*, no.5, 2008.

Arjun Patel

'આધુનિક શિક્ષણની દેવી: સાવિત્રી કુલે', *કહાની*, ૪ ઓક્ટોબર ૨૦૦૭.

'ગુજરાતમાં સેઝ: સમાજશાસ્ત્રીય અવલોકન', *બહુજન નવજાગૃતિ*, સુરત, ૩૦ નવેમ્બર ૨૦૦૭.

'ગુજરાતના વિકાસનું પોસ્ટમોર્ટમ', *બહુજન નવજાગૃતિ*, સુરત, ૧-૧૫ ડીસેમ્બર ૨૦૦૭.

'Relevance of Dr. Ambedkar's Socio-Economic Philosophy in today's context', in an edited book *Relevance of Dr. Ambedkar's Socio-Economic Philosophy in Present Day Context* by Navrachana Education Society, Baroda, 2007.

Biswaroop Das

'ગુજરાત અને મહારાષ્ટ્રના વિભિન્ન સમૂહોમાં લઘુ ધિરાણ ઉપયોગ', *અર્થત્વ*, ગ્રંથ ૨૫, અંક ૧, ૨૦૦૬.

Surat 2006 Floods: An Analysis of Causes, Consequences and Management (Report of a Group of Concerned Citizens), Surat Citizens Council Trust, April 2007.

(with Gagan Bihari Sahu) *Self Help Co-operatives and Micro Finance: Lessons from Orissa*, Ahmedabad: Friends of Women's World Banking, India (FWWB-I), 2007 (a book).

(with Lancy Lobo) 'Hindus and Muslims after the 2002 Gujarat Riots: Imaging as Binary Opposites' in Hiroshi Ishii et. al. (ed.) *Social Dynamics in Northern South Asia* (Vol. II), Delhi: Manohar, 2007.

Gagan Bihari Sahu

(With D. Rajasekhar) 'Expansion at the Expense of Equity: Institutional Credit Flow to Agriculture in Karnataka', in Jayasheela and V. Basil Hans (eds.), *Rural Karnataka*, New Delhi: Serials Publications, 2007.

(with Biswaroop Das) *Self Help Co-operatives and Micro Finance: Lessons from Orissa*, Ahmedabad: Friends of Women's World Banking, India (FWWB-I), 2007 (a book).

'Supply Analysis of Institutional Credit to Agriculture for Major States in India', *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, vol.62, no.4, 2007.

Kiran Desai

'સુરતમાં પ્રાણશુના અપહરણ વિશે વિચારતા' *નિરીક્ષક*, ૧૬ જુલાઈ ૨૦૦૭.

'Surat: Its Economy and Society', *DNA*, 23, 26 and 27 November 2007.

'સાચર સમિતિના અહેવાલ' પર એક સંવાદ, *ભૂમિપુત્ર*, ૧ ડિસેમ્બર ૨૦૦૭.

'આપઘાતના વધતા બનાવોના સૂચિતાર્થો', *ભૂમિપુત્ર*, ૧૬ ફેબ્રુઆરી ૨૦૦૮.

Ratnawali

(with Akash Acharya) 'Ethics in Social Science Research: A Report on National Consultation and Training Programme', *Journal of Health and Development*, vol.2, nos.3&4, 2007.

Review of a book, *The Social and the Symbolic* by Bernard Bel, Jan Brouwer, Biswajit Das, Vibodh Parthasarthy and Guy Poitevin on www.esocialsciences.com, 22 January 2008.

Sadan Jha

'Listening in the Archive, Listening for the Archive: History, Memory and the Archive', in *Sensor-Census-Censor An International Colloquium on Information, Society, History and Politics: A Report*, Delhi: Sarai Programme of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, November 2007.

'The Spinning Wheel (Charkha) as a 'Dear Forgotten Friend' of Widows(?): Reading the Erasures of a Symbol', in R.B.S. Verma, H.S. Verma and Nadeem Husnain (eds.), *The Indian State and the Women's Problematic: Running with the Hare and Hunting with the Hounds*, Delhi: Serials Publications, 2007.

Satyakam Joshi

‘સુરતના પુરનાં લેખા-જોખાં’, *દિવ્યભાસ્કર*, ૬ ઓગષ્ટ ૨૦૦૭.

‘જંગલ, જમીનનો કાયદો અને તેની અસરો’, *નવા માર્ગ*, ૧૬ ઓગષ્ટ ૨૦૦૭.

‘વ્યારા સબસે ન્યારા’ *ગુજરાતમિત્ર*, ૨૮ ઓક્ટોબર ૨૦૦૭.

‘Social Relevance of Globalisation, Privatisation and Liberalisation’ *Gujarat Sociological Bulletin*, Ahmedabad, November 2007.

‘Functioning of Panchayati Raj in Scheduled Areas of Gujarat’, in B.C. Barik and U.C. Sahoo (ed.), *Panchayati Raj Institutions and Rural Development*, New Delhi: Rawat Publication, 2008.

Sthitapragyan Ray

‘A Decade of Implementation of the PESA Act in Orissa: An Assessment’ Report submitted to the World Bank, January 2008.

Vimal Trivedi

‘શહેરી ઘન કચરાનું વ્યવસ્થાપન અને ખાનગી તંત્રની ભાગીદારી: સંદર્ભ સુરત શહેરનો’, *અર્થાત્*, ગ્રંથ ૨૫, અંક ૨-૩, ૨૦૦૬.

“સમાજવિજ્ઞાનમાં કોમ્પ્યુટર” યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ (પુસ્તક પ્રેસમાં).

B) By the Centre

The Centre continues to publish its quarterly Gujarati journal *Arthat*.

IV. SEMINARS / LECTURES / WORKSHOPS / TRAINING PROGRAMMES AND OTHER ACTIVITIES

A1] Organised by the CSS

1. A Workshop on Money Remittance Channels of Oriya Migrant Workers

This workshop was organized to share experiences of informal Financial Service Providers on their (i) modes of functioning i.e., modalities of their remittance collection as well as disbursal; (ii) difficulties and risk factors associated with money transfer; and (iii) their perceptions on the future of remittance market. The workshop was held on 8 June 2007 at CSS, Surat. Biswaroop Das and Gagan Bihari Sahu coordinated this workshop.

2. A Training-Workshop for Awareness among Construction Workers

A training-workshop for 'Awareness among Construction Workers', was jointly organised by Bandhkam Mazdoor Sanghathan-Disha, Ahmedabad, and Centre for Social Studies, Surat at CSS, Surat on 14-15 June, 2007. Representatives of construction workers of Surat took part and issues such as legal provisions for construction workers, rights of the workers, organisational activities, leadership etc. were discussed. Officials from the Government Labour Department and Surat Municipal Corporation too participated. Kiran Desai coordinated this workshop.

3. A Dialogue on the Sachar Committee Report

A dialogue on the 'Sachar Committee Report' was organised in collaboration with the Centre for Study of Societies and Secularism, Mumbai on 30 October, 2007. Various implications brought out by the findings of the Sachar Committee report were discussed extensively by intellectuals, academics, activists and concerned citizens representing different organizations mainly from the South Gujarat region. Kiran Desai coordinated this dialogue.

4. A Workshop on Status of Drinking Water in South Gujarat: Issues and Concerns

A workshop was conducted on 'Status of Drinking water in South Gujarat: Issues and Concerns' on 11-12 March 2008 at the CSS. The event was sponsored by the Western Regional Centre of ICSSR (Mumbai). Twenty papers were presented on issues such as water distribution system, ground water situation, industrial pollution and its impact on water, problems of coastal areas of South Gujarat due to salinity ingress and ground water pollution, problems of tribal areas like Dangs and Dharampur and gender issues related with water scarcity. Academics, policy makers, bureaucrats, journalists and social activists took part in the seminar. The discussions also focused on practical issues at micro level, charting areas for further research on the subject. The workshop was conducted by Jayshree Soni.

5. A Training Programme in Computer Applications in Social Sciences

Sponsored by the ICSSR, New Delhi, a national level training programme on Computer Applications in Social Sciences, was held at Shrimad Rajchandra Institute of Management and Computer Application (SRIMCA), Bardoli, during March 24 and April 2, 2008. Eighteen participants from West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, New Delhi, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Karnataka, and Gujarat participated in the programme. The Resource persons were drawn from the CSS faculty and outside universities, colleges and research organizations. The faculty drawn for the course was specialized in different aspects of computer applications in social sciences, including its theoretical and scientific foundations. The most gratifying thing about the course was that many among the participants processed their research data with the help of SPSS and discussed the results with the resource persons. On

the whole, the training programme was a rewarding exercise with positive and favourable responses coming from the trainees. Vimal Trivedi was the course director.

A2] Colloquia at the CSS

During the academic year, the Centre organised the following talks at its colloquia programme.

1. Kiran Desai (CSS) 'On Communal Relations and Layers of Consciousness: A Case Study of Surat City', 25 April 2007.
2. Gagan Bihari Sahu (CSS) 'Determinants of School Participation and Educational Attainment in Rural and Urban Karnataka', 21 July 2007.
3. Akash Acharya (CSS) 'Access and Utilisation of Health Care Services: Findings from Low-Income Settlements in Surat', 22 August 2007.
4. Ratnawali (CSS) 'Status of Education and Health in Some of the Rural Areas of Bharuch District', 19 September 2007.
5. Sadan Jha (CSS) 'Locality, Nation and Time: Purnea, Phaniswarnath Renu and 1950s', 25 October 2007.
6. Rajagopalaiyer Jayaraman (University of Western Sydney, Australia), 'Australian Aborigines—Their Position in Australia Today', 6 December 2007.
7. Ronald Barrett (Emory University, USA) 'Aghori in Banaras: The Gentrification of Radical Asceticism', 28 February 2008.
8. Paul McNamee (Health Economics Research Unit, University of Aberdeen, U.K.) 'The Economic Outcomes of Maternal Mortality and Morbidity', 27 March 2008.

B] By the Faculty

B1] Papers Presented at Seminars / Workshops / Conferences

Akash Acharya

Presented a paper 'Access and Utilisation of Health Care Services: Findings from Low-Income Settlements in Surat, Gujarat' at the National Seminar on Human Development Issues, Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research, Mumbai, 24-26 September 2007.

Arjun Patel

Presented a paper 'Unresolved Rehabilitation Programme & Grievances of Tribals in Gujarat' at a Seminar on Tribal Groups, Development and Economic Reforms, Department of Rural Studies, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 28-29 September 2007.

Presented a paper 'Unbalanced Development & Migration for Survival' at a Seminar on Tribal Groups, Development and Economic Reforms, Department of Rural Studies, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 29 September 2007.

Presented a paper 'Vision of Dr. Ambedkar and the issue of weaker sections (with special reference to the era of globalization)' at the National Seminar on Making of Democratic, Secular and Egalitarian Indian Society: Vision of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar in Contemporary Situation, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar National Institute of Social Science, Mhow, 16-17 October 2007.

Presented a paper 'SEZs in Gujarat: Some Sociological Observations', at a national seminar on SEZs in India, A critical perspective, Department of Sociology, Pune, on 14 January 2008.

Presented a paper 'એલપાડ તાલુકામાં પીવાના પાણીની સ્થિતિ: એક અનુભવજન્ય અભ્યાસ', at a seminar on Status of Drinking Water in South Gujarat: Issues and Concerns, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, 11-12 March 2008.

Gagan Bihari Sahu

Presented a paper 'Broadening Coverage of Priority Sector: How Useful for Agricultural Lending?' at the U.G.C. national seminar on Economic and Political Backwardness of KBK Districts of Orissa: Its Causes and Remedies, Department of Economics, D.A.V. College, Titlagarh, 10-11 September 2007.

Presented a paper 'Remittance and Micro Finance: Can They Move Together' at the National Consultation Workshop on Urban Micro Finance in India: Looking Ahead, Friends of Women's World Banking (India), Ahmedabad, 21-22 January 2008.

Jayshree Soni

Sent a paper, 'Resettlement and Rehabilitation and Tribal Leadership: A Case of Sardar Sarovar Project Affected People, Gujarat', at a workshop on Tribals, Development and Economic Reform, Department of Rural Studies, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 28-29 September 2007.

Presented a paper 'Resettlement and Rehabilitation Policy for the Project Affected People of Sardar Sarovar Project and Status of Gender Aspect', at Gujarat Economic Conference, Ahmedabad, 1-2 February 2008.

Presented a theme paper 'Status of Drinking Water in South Gujarat, Myth and Reality: An Analysis,' at a seminar on Status of Drinking Water in South Gujarat: Issues and concerns, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, 11-12 March 2008.

Presented a paper 'Water Scarcity and Ingress of Salinity in coastal areas of South Gujarat and Occupational Diversification Particularly Women's Point of View' at a seminar on Status of Drinking Water in South Gujarat: Issues and Concerns, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, 11-12 March 2008.

Kiran Desai

Made a presentation 'Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: Some Reflections' (Ashutosh Varshney, *Civil Society and Democracy*, M. Elliott, (ed.) Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003), at a Panel Discussion on the same book, The American Library, Mumbai, Gujarat Vidyapeeth, Ahmedabad and Ahmedabad Management Association, Ahmedabad, 4 October 2007.

Presented a paper 'Child Labour in Informal Sector Activities of Surat', at a seminar on Status of Child Labour in Gujarat, Bandhakam Majdoor Sangathan, Ahmedabad, 29 January 2008.

Presented a paper 'Globalisation and Labour: Struggle to Survive', at a seminar on Special Economic Zone (SEZ): Issues and Challenges Ahead, Faculty of Social Work, M.S. University of Baroda, Vadodara, 5-6 February 2008.

Presented a paper 'Impact of Globalization in various Social Sectors of Gujarat' (co-authored with Ghanshyam Shah and Hemantkumar Shah) at a conference on Globalisation and the State in India, National Foundation for India, New Delhi, 20-21 February 2008.

Presented a paper 'Marginalization of working class in Globalization Regime: Floating to survive' at the National Seminar on Social Exclusion and Marginalization, Department of Sociology, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 10-11 March 2008.

M Suresh

Presented pre-PhD paper 'Tribes in the Sanctuary: A Study in Economic Anthropology of *Mannans* and *Paliyans* in Western Ghats' at the School of Social Sciences, Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam, Kerala, 20 March 2008.

Ratnawali

Presented a paper 'Decentralised Governance: Enactment of PESA and its Functioning in South Gujarat' at a workshop on Tribals, Development and Economic Reform, Department of Rural Studies, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 28-29 September 2007.

Sadan Jha

Presented a paper 'Locality, Time and Nation: Purnea, Phaniswarnath Renu and 1950s', at an International Conference on Thinking Territory: Affect and Attachment Towards Land in South Asia, at Goa, organised by Forum on Contemporary Theory Baroda, 16-19 December 2007.

Satyakam Joshi

Presented a paper 'Social Legislation and Tribals', at a campaign for awareness on social legislation for the poor at Dediapada, AKRSP, Netrang, 17 May 2007.

Presented a paper 'Understanding Forest Right Bill – 2006', at a workshop on Sustainable Rural Development, at Dharampur, organized by CEE, Ahmedabad, 6 June 2007.

Presented a paper 'Common Property Resources and Panchayati Raj in Western India' at a seminar on Panchayati Raj Institutions and the Management of Common Property Resources, organised by The Hunger Project and Aman Charitable Trust, New Delhi, 13-14 July 2007.

Presented a paper 'Tribal, Forest and Forest Policy' at a workshop on Tribal Development and Economic Reforms, Department of Rural Studies, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 28-29 September 2007.

Presented a paper 'Social Relevance of Globalisation, Privatisation and Liberalisation' at 15th Gujarat Sociological Conference, Satlasana, Mahesana, 17-18 November 2007.

Presented a paper 'Special Economic Zones (SEZs): Issues and Challenges' at a National Seminar on Special Economic Zones and It's Impact, Faculty of Social Work, M.S. University of Baroda, Vadodara, 5-6 February 2008.

Presented a paper 'Indian Forest policy and struggles over land' at a National Seminar on Social Exclusion and Marginalisation, Department of Sociology, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 10-11 March 2008.

B2] Lectures Delivered and Other Engagements

Akash Acharya

Evaluated a PhD proposal 'Community Health Insurance in India' for the University of Antwerp, Belgium, April 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Population Policy: Implications of the two-child norm' to students of Master of Business Administration, organised by the

Department of Business and Industrial Management, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 5 April 2007.

Participated in a workshop on 'A Community Sensitive Design Framework for Disseminating Health Information in Rural India' organized by the Technology University of Delft, Holland at the Tata Institute of Social Sciences (TISS), Mumbai, 12 January 2008.

Delivered a lecture on 'Statistical Package for Social Sciences: Getting Started' in ICSSR sponsored training programme on Computer Applications in Social Sciences, organised by CSS, Surat at SRIMCA, Bardoli, 25 March 2008.

Arjun Patel

Delivered a lecture on 'JNNURM and Slum Development' at a dialogue of the SMC officials, NGOs working among slums, social activists and slum dwellers, organised by Lok Adhikar Manch, Surat, 31 July 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Contemporary Political situation in Gujarat' at a meeting organised by Jan Pahal Manch, Surat, 31 July 2007.

Conducted two days Cadre Camp on 'Understanding the Indian Society: Its structure and Change', organised by Buniyadi Adhikar Andolan Gujarat, Vyara, 7-8 February 2008.

Biswaroop Das

Delivered a lecture on 'Introduction to Social Research' to final year students of Architecture, SCET, at Centre for Social Studies, Surat, 18 September 2007.

Delivered a series of lectures on 'Introduction to Social Research, Problem Formulation: Identification and Selection, Research Strategy and Specific Research Designs', Centre for Social Action Trust, Bangalore, 15-20 October 2007.

Participated in a workshop as a reviewer of the project, 'Forest Degradation and Alienation of Tribals in Gujarat 1947-2006' organized by Centre for Culture and Development, Vadodara, 21 December 2007.

Participated in an Annual Conference on 'Reforming Rural Non Farm Activities for Benefits of Globalization' and Executive Committee meeting of Indian Association of Social Sciences Institutions (IASSI) organised by the Indian Association of Social Sciences Institutions, Institute of Rural Management Anand (IRMA), Anand, 11-12 January 2008.

Participated in a workshop as a reviewer of the project, 'Forest Degradation and Alienation of Tribals in Gujarat 1947-2006' organised by Centre for Culture and Development, Vadodara, 17 January 2008.

Delivered a lecture on 'Introduction to Social Research' in ICSSR sponsored training programme on Computer Applications in Social Sciences, organised by CSS, Surat at SRIMCA, Bardoli, 24 March 2008.

Gagan Bihari Sahu

Delivered a lecture on 'Correlation and Regression' in the Training Programme on Basic and Advanced Data Analysis using SPSS, organised by the Mahatma Gandhi Labour Institute, Ahmedabad, 2 November 2007.

Participated in an International Workshop on 'Global Production Networks and Decent Work: Recent Experience in India and Global Trends' as a Rapporteur, organised by ICSSR, International Institute of Labour Studies (IILS) and Institute for Human Development (IHD) in association with Institute for Social and Economic Change (ISEC), Bangalore, 18-20 November 2007.

Delivered a series of lectures on 'Correlation and Regression Analysis' in ICSSR sponsored training programme on Computer Applications in Social Sciences, organised by CSS, Surat at SRIMCA, Bardoli, 27 February to 8 March 2006.

Jayshree Soni

Delivered a lecture on 'Coding Practice' in ICSSR sponsored training programme on Computer Applications in Social Sciences, organised by CSS, Surat at SRIMCA, Bardoli, 24 March 2008.

Kiran Desai

Delivered a lecture on 'Education among Tribals', organised by the Legal Aid and Human Rights Centre, Surat, 14 April 2007.

Chaired the proceedings on 'Slums Improvement and Resettlement Programme', organised by Lok Adhikar Manch, Surat, 31 July 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Social Marginalization and the Role of Social Work', organised by the Department of Sociology, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 8 August 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Research Proposals', to students of Research Methodology Course, organised by the Department of Research Methodology and Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Sciences, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 3 September 2007.

Presented a Research Proposal on 'Textile Industry in Surat: Problems and Prospects' (prepared jointly with Biswaroop Das) to the ICSSR Expert Group, at ICSSR, New Delhi, 8 September 2007.

Presented a Research Proposal on 'Understanding Impacts of State Sponsored Development Mechanism' (jointly with Satyakam Joshi) to the ICSSR Expert Group, at ICSSR, New Delhi, 8 September 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Formulation of Research Problem and Research Proposal', to under-graduate students, organised by the Navyug Arts College, Surat, 10 September 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Research Context and Review of Literature', to Students of Research Methodology Course, organised by the Department of Research Methodology and Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Sciences, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 17 September 2007.

Participated in a seminar on 'Globalisation and Labour' and presented a paper on 'Labouring Poor in Informal Sector: Floating to Survive', organised by the Mahatma Gandhi Labour Institute, Ahmedabad, 24 October 2007.

Coordinated a dialogue on 'Sachar Committee Report', organised by the Centre for Social Studies, Surat and the Centre for Study of Society and Secularism, Mumbai at CSS, Surat, 30 October 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Qualitative Analysis', in a training programme on Research Methodology and Quantitative Analysis, organised by Department of Research Methodology and Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Sciences, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 20 November 2007.

Participated in a workshop on 'Child labour: Problems and Challenges' as a resource person and delivered a lecture on 'Child Labour in Surat Informal Sector Activities' organised by Labour Department, Surat and National Child Labour Project, 27 November 2007.

Delivered lectures on 'Importance of Research' and 'CSS Research Activities', in the Orientation programme for Bachelor of Social Work students of Shanti Niketan College, Rajkot and Master of Social Work Students of M.S.W. College, Patan at CSS, Surat, 5 January 2008.

Delivered a lecture on 'Globalization and Slums', organised by Shramik Ekta Parishad, Surat, at Navsarjan, Surat, 27 January 2008.

Delivered a lecture on 'Understanding Communalism in Gujarat in Historical Perspective', organised by People's Initiative Forum of India, at Shramjeevi Sewalaya, Surat, 17 February 2008.

Delivered a lecture on 'Status of Education: Challenges and Future Ahead', at a Panel Discussion on Education: Vision for 2015, organised by Gujaratmitra and Harikrishna Trust, Surat, 2 March 2008.

Delivered lectures on 'Qualitative Analysis: Some Salient Features' and 'Case Study Approach', organised by Department of Research Methodology and

Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Sciences, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 5 March 2008.

Delivered lectures on 'Participant Observation' and 'Focus Group Discussion', organised by Department of Research Methodology and Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Sciences, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 17 March 2008.

Delivered a lecture on 'Coding', in ICSSR sponsored training programme on Computer Applications in Social Sciences, organised by CSS, Surat at SRIMCA, Bardoli, 24 March 2008.

Ratnawali

Participated in a workshop on 'Forest land and Tribal Rights', organised by Tribal Research Institute, Ranchi on 20th April 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Human Development and Gender' organised by Regional Training Centre, Surat on 28 February and 4 March 2008

Delivered a lecture on 'Human Development in India with Special Reference to Kerala' organised by Regional Training Centre, Surat on 29 February and 5 March 2008.

Delivered a lecture on 'Survey Research' in ICSSR sponsored training programme on Computer Applications in Social Sciences, organised by CSS, Surat at SRIMCA, Bardoli, 24 March 2008.

Made a presentation at Gujarat Paguthan Power Plant, Bharuch, to help conceive the intervention programmes towards health and education on the basis of empirical data collected from the studied area under the project 'Educational and Health Needs Assessment of Some of the Villages of Bharuch District', 4 April 2007.

Sadan Jha

Worked as a resource person for the Sarai programme in Student Stipendship Workshop organised by Sarai Programme of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), Delhi, 13-15 December 2007.

Represented CSS in a discussion meeting on Access to Electronic Databases organised by National Social Science Documentation Centre (NASSDOC), New Delhi, 25 January 2008.

Satyakam Joshi

Worked as Course Director in the subject 'Social Legislation and Public Advocacy' in Post Graduate Diploma in NGO Management, organized by EDI, Ahmedabad, 4-9 April 2007.

Worked as a Referee for the M.S.W. Students' Dissertation viva-voce at Gujarat Vidyapeeth, Ahmedabad on 20-21 June 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Human Rights: Myth or Reality' to MSW students of Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat 6 August 2007.

Delivered a key-note address on 'Social Reform Movement in India: A Historical Perspective' in a Workshop on *Kavi Narmad* and Social Reform Activities, organized by Department of Sociology, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 24 August 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Quantitative and Qualitative Research Methods' organised by Social Reform Club, Navyug College, Surat, 11 September 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Research Design in Social Research' to final year students Architecture at Centre for Social Studies, Surat, 18 September 2007.

Worked as resource person for a learning event on a topic 'Dynamics of Social Movements in India' organized by Jan Vikas, Ahmedabad and Abhivyakti, Nasik at Ahmedabad, 24 September 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'ગાંધી વિચાર અને આજ', organised by S.T.B.S. College of Engineering, Surat, 2 October 2007.

Participated in a seminar on 'Globalisation and Labour', organised by Mahatma Gandhi Labour Institute, Ahmedabad, 24 October 2007.

Delivered a lecture at Symposium on 'Issues and Challenges before Social Sciences in Gujarat', at 15th Gujarat Sociological Conferences, Satlasana, Mahesana, 17-18 November 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Panchayati Raj in Gujarat: A Historical Perspective' to the students of Post Graduate Diploma in Development and Management of Rural Organisation, at Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 21 December 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Social Legislation and Public Advocacy' to the students of Post Graduate Diploma in Development and Management of Rural Organisation, Veer Narmad South Gujarat University, Surat, 25 December 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Issues and Challenges before social work students' to the students of Master of Social Work, Saurashtra University, Rajkot at Centre for Social Studies, 5 January 2008.

Delivered a lecture on 'Tribal Movements in India' to the students of International Honors Programme on Rethinking Globalisation (Boston University, USA) at Tamrind Tree Trust Farm, Dahanu (Maharashtra), 8 January 2008.

Participated in a Dialogue on 'હિન્દ સ્વરાજ' organised by Gandhi Vidyapeeth, Vedchhi, Valod, 2 February 2008.

Participated in 'ગાંધી કથા અને શિબિર' organised by Gujarat Vidyapeeth, Ahmedabad, 16-20 February 2008.

Worked as a resource person in a workshop on 'Atrocities Act 1989', organised by Tribal Research Institute Gujarat Vidyapeeth, Ahmedabad, 27 February 2008.

Worked as a Visiting Faculty in the Department of Research Methodology and Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Sciences for the Postgraduate Diploma in Research Methodology.

Sthitapragyan Ray

Participated in an Orientation Workshop on 'Mobilising Rural Institutions for Enhanced Sustainable Rural Livelihoods' organised by the World Bank Sector Specialists at Bhubaneswar, 31 October-2 November 2007.

Vimal Trivedi

Delivered a lecture on 'Types of Data' to final year students of Arts, Navyug College, Surat, 11 September 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'What to do with Data Once you have it' to final year students of Architecture, SCET, organised at Centre for Social Studies, Surat, 18 September 2007.

Delivered a series of lectures on 'Getting started with SPSS' in the Training Programme on Basic and Advanced Data Analysis using SPSS organised by Mahatma Gandhi Labour Institute, Ahmedabad, 1 November 2007.

Delivered a lecture on 'Use of Computers for Educational Research' to Master of Education students, Bhagavan Mahavir Education College, Surat, 5 January 2008.

Delivered a series of lectures on 'First Steps towards SPSS', in a training Programme on Computer Applications in Social Sciences, organised by the Madhya Pradesh Institute of Social Sciences, Ujjain, 9-10 January 2008.

Delivered a series of lectures on 'Social Science Data Analysis Through SPSS', to MSW students of Veer Narmad South Gujarat University between January 15, 2008 and March 5, 2008.

Conducted a Training Programme and delivered a series of lectures on 'Preparing data for Analysis', 'Quantitative data analysis through SPSS', in ICSSR sponsored training programme on Computer Applications in Social Sciences, organised by CSS, Surat at SRIMCA, Bardoli, 24 March – 02 April 2008.

V VISITS ABROAD

Akash Acharya was invited by the John Hopkins University, USA for presenting a paper on 'Health Needs of the Urban Poor: Findings from 22 Low-Income Settlements in Surat, India' in International Conference on Urban Health, 31 October-2 November 2007.

VI ICSSR DOCTORAL FELLOW

Self-help Group and its Impact on Economic Development of Women (With Reference to Gwalior District)

Rajesh Maurya has submitted his Doctoral Dissertation on this subject under the Guidance of D.C. Sah.

VII GUIDANCE, CONSULTANCY AND MEMBERSHIP

Under the ICSSR Guidance and Consultancy Scheme, the Centre continues to offer services of its faculty in designing research, refining methodology and analyzing data to college teachers and researchers. Following research scholars have taken the benefit of this scheme during the year.

<i>Sr. No</i>	<i>Name of the Scholar with Institution's Address</i>	<i>Topic of Research</i>	<i>Nature of Assistance Rendered</i>	<i>Period</i>	<i>Name of the Consultant(s)</i>
1	Aparnathi Khimgar Shri V.M. Mehta Muni. Arts & Commerce college, Jamnagar	A Psychological Study of Frustration, Anxiety, self concept and Adjustment in Child Labourers	Data Analysis, Processing etc. Codification process etc.	March 2008	Vimal Trivedi Kiran Desai

VIII ACADEMIC INFRASTRUCTURE

Library

The Centre's library acquired 598 new books during the year. By the end of March 2008 the total number of books, back volumes and reports has reached 29,746. The Centre subscribes to 105 journals, of which 95 are Indian and 10 foreign. In addition, 10 journals have been received on an exchange basis and 8 on gratis. The library added to its collection 52 CDs on variety of development issues. 550 scholars visited the library during the year 2007-08. From the current year, CSS Library is now fully computerised using SOUL software.

Documentation

A documentation unit has been set up as part of the library in order to facilitate the research pursuits of the Centre's faculty, and also of scholars working in other research institutions and universities. One of the activities of this unit is to prepare bibliographies on subjects of interest and relevance. Research materials are also photocopied and provided to researchers on request.

Computer Unit

The Centre has 34 computers, 9 printers, one scanner, and a multimedia projector. It has acquired an 'SPSS 14.0', 'SPSS 8.0' for windows (student version) for social science data analysis, 'Ethnograph' for qualitative data analysis and 'SOUL' software for the library. Centre's computer facilities are being increasingly used by its faculty, administrative staff as well as social scientists and students from elsewhere. These facilities also help researchers visiting the CSS under its Guidance and Consultancy Scheme. The EDP unit of the Centre provides data processing facility to these researchers. They are also given consultancy services in processing methods and techniques by the EDP personnel. The CSS, through its EDP, helps social scientists in data transfer. Briefly, the Centre's EDP or computer unit is currently addressing three services: 1) Using library programmes suitable to process social science data; 2) Building Centre's own data archive and making it available to researchers; and 3) Training social scientists for more efficient use of computer.

IX ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We thank the following individuals and funding agencies for their support.

Individuals:

Jatin Desai, Bankim Patel, Kirit Patel, Daxa Patel and Sudhir Jani.

Agencies:

Surat Municipal Corporation (SMC); Narmada Planning Group, Government of Gujarat; Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi; Centre for Social Studies and Secularism, Mumbai; Friends of Women's World Banking, Ahmedabad; Ford Foundation, New Delhi; Action Research in Community Health (ARCH), Dharampur; Aman Public Charitable Trust, Delhi; Thawa College, Gujarat Power Energy Corporation (GPEC), Bharuch; Gujarat Ambuja Cement, Kodinar; Shrimad Rajchandra Institute of Management & Computer Application (SRIMCA), Bardoli and Adhikar, Bhuvneshwar.

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M.D. Desai (Special Invitee)
P.J. Patel (Member)
Ghanshyam Shah (Member)
Satyakam Joshi (Faculty Representative)
Biswaroop Das (Director)

FACULTY

Akash Acharya
Arjun Patel
Biswaroop Das
Gagan Bihari Sahu
Jayshree Soni
Kiran Desai
M. Suresh
Ratnawali
Sadan Jha
Satyakam Joshi
Sthitapragyan Ray
Vimal Trivedi

HON. VISITING FELLOW

VISITING FELLOW

LIBRARY

Ashok. Pawar
Hina Shah
Seema Shukla

ADMINISTRATION

Ashish Nikam
Chandubhai Patel
Harish Jariwala
Nitin Patel
Ratilal Rathod
Vidyakant Betkar

Research Studies/Projects Completed

Sr. No.	Title	Year of Project Completion	Project Director/ Faculty
1	2	3	4
1.	The Vedchhi Movement: A Sociological Essay	1966	I.P. Desai
2.	Study of Family Planning Programme of Amreli Districts	1967	I.P. Desai
3.	Functioning of Bureaucracy and Agricultural Development	1969	R. Roy I.P. Desai
4.	Primary School Teachers of Surat District: Adivasis - Non-Adivasis	1970	Y.D. Jadeja
5.	A Preliminary Inquiry into the Slogan of Adivasi 'Swayat Raj'	1970	I.P. Desai
6.	Rehabilitation of Landless Adivasi Labourers: Impact of Ukai Dam	1970	I.P. Desai
7.	Untouchability in Rural Gujarat: A Report	1971	I.P. Desai
8.	Directory of Voluntary Organisations Among Tribal Talukas of South Gujarat	1972	I.P. Desai
9.	Surat Elite	1972	I.P. Desai
10.	Slums in Surat	1972	G.S. Shah
11.	Urban Tensions: A Case Study of Surat	1974	G.S. Shah
12.	Gujarat Agitation	1974	G.S. Shah
13.	Bihar Agitation	1975	G.S. Shah
14.	The Art Silk Industry of Surat	1975	B.V. Mehta P. Pathak
15.	Integration through Political Participation: A Study of Adivasi and Harijan Leaders in Gujarat	1975	G.S. Shah
16.	A Profile of Education Among the Scheduled Tribes in Gujarat	1975	I.P. Desai G.A. Pandor
17.	Socio-Economic Conditions of Chodhras: A Restudy	1975	G.S. Shah
18.	Stratification Among the Scheduled Tribes in the Bharuch and Panchmahals Districts of Gujarat	1975	G.S. Shah
19.	Migration and Social Stratification: Case Study of Dhodias of Surat City	1975	S.P. Punalekar
20.	Education and Social Change in Malav Village of Panchmahals District	1975	G.A. Pandor
21.	Fuel Consumption in Rural Gujarat	1976	I.P. Desai
22.	Weekly Markets in Tribal Talukas of Surat-Valsad Region	1976	S.P. Punalekar
23.	Distribution of Primary Schools in the Tribal Talukas of Valsad and Surat Districts	1976	I.P. Desai
24.	Agricultural Labourers: Are They Bonded?	1977	G.S. Shah
25.	Stratification Among the Scheduled Tribes in the Surat and Valsad Districts	1977	G.S. Shah
26.	Stratification Among the Scheduled Tribes in the Vadodara, Sabarkantha and Dangs Districts	1977	P.K. Bose
27.	Socio-Economic Conditions of Adivasi Small Farmers of Surat District	1978	G.A. Pandor
28.	Aspect of Class and Caste in Social Tensions: A Study of Marathwada Riots	1978	S.P. Punalekar
29.	Block Level Planning	1978	S.P. Punalekar
30.	A Socio-Economic Study of the Milk Producers of South Gujarat	1979	B.D. Desai
31.	Health Situation and Problems of Health Development: A Study of Village in Bengal	1979	Sukla Bose
32.	Scarcity and Market Dependence in Damka	1979	Dipankar Gupta

Sr. No.	Title	Year of Project Completion	Project Director/ Faculty
33.	Traditional Craft in a Changing Society: Potters and their Craft in Gujarat	1980	P.K. Bose
34.	Social Input Plan for Bayad and Malpur Talukas of Sabarkantha District	1980	S.P. Punalekar P.M. Patel
35.	Development Plan with Social Inputs: Sabarkantha 1980-1985	1981	S.P. Punalekar P.M. Patel
36.	Supply of and Demand for Skilled and Unskilled Labour for the Construction of Sardar Sarovar	1981	G.S. Shah P.K. Bose
37.	Gandhian Approach to Rural Development: Vedchhi Intensive Area Scheme (VIAS)	1981	G.S. Shah H.R. Chaturvedi
38.	Pattern of Unionism in Indian Railways	1982	J. Parikh Sujata S.V.
39.	Treatment and Default in Tuberculosis Control Programme in Valsad District	1982	K.A. Mankodi Klaas Van der Veen
40.	Social Strata Among the Tribes in the Tribal Region of Bengal	1982	P.K. Bose
41.	Studies on Rehabilitation of Submerging Villages (Sardar Sarovar Project)	1982	Vidyut Joshi
42.	Cost of Submergence (Sardar Sarovar Project)	1982	Biswaroop Das A.S. Charan
43.	Socio-Economic and Bench-Mark Survey of Narmada Command Talukas in Vadodara District	1982	A.S. Charan P.Radhakrishnan
44.	Socio-Economic Study of a village - Narsanda	1982	A.S. Patel
45.	A Study of Voluntary Agencies Implementing Child Welfare Schemes	1982	S.P. Punalekar Anjana Desai
46.	Tribal Education: An Inter-State Study	1982	S.P. Punalekar Jyoti Ranadive
47.	The Maithili Language Movement in North Bihar: A Socio-Linguistic Investigation	1982	P.K. Bose U.N. Singh
48.	Democracy Within Trade Union Movement: A Case Study	1983	S.P. Punalekar
49.	Communication Networks and Public Awareness: A Case of Cyclone	1983	Mayur Rawal
50.	Rehabilitation: The Ecological and Economic Costs	1983	K.A. Mankodi Tanushree G.
51.	Integrated Tribal Development Project, Dahod	1984	P.M. Patel
52.	Non-Enrolment of Tribal Girls in School (Poshina Region)	1984	H.B. Patel
53.	Ethnic Minorities: A Look into the Indian Kaleidoscope	1984	A.N. Das
54.	The Forgotten Art	1984	D.H. Kopper
55.	A Century of Tribal Education in Gujarat	1984	Vidyut Joshi
56.	National Service Scheme: An Evaluative Study	1985	G.S. Shah H.C. Doshi
57.	Process and Impact of Bombay Textile Labour Strike 1981-83	1985	A.N. Das
58.	Child Welfare Services: Constraints and Opportunities	1985	S.P. Punalekar
59.	Social Reform Amongst the Adivasis of South Gujarat	1985	D.H. Hardiman
60.	Social Forestry in Maharashtra	1985	K.A. Mankodi
61.	Mass Movements	1985	G.S. Shah
62.	Communal Riots in Gujarat	1985	Sujata Patel
63.	Statistical Profile of Surat District (1951 - 1981)	1985	Vimal Trivedi Mayur Raval M.R. Mac
64.	Monitoring and Evaluation of Rehabilitation Programmes	1986	K.A. Mankodi

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65.	Survival and Struggles of Female Casual Labourers: A Study of Female Workers of Casual Labour Markets, Chakla Bazars in South and Central Gujarat	1986	S.P. Punalekar Arjun Patel
66.	Elite Politics and Manipulation of Masses: A Case of Baroda Riots	1986	P.M. Patel
67.	Development Perspective for the Disadvantageous Groups in Agriculture	1987	S.P. Punalekar
68.	Study of Child Welfare Services in Baroda City	1987	S.P. Punalekar P.M. Patel
69.	Voluntary Organisations and Development The Case of West Bengal	1987	G.S. Shah Biswaroop Das
70.	History of Rural Credit in Western India	1987	D.H. Hardiman
71.	Public Utilities in an Urban Area - The Case of Surat City	1988	Biswaroop Das
72.	Informal Sector in the Indian Environment	1988	P.M. Mathew
73.	Monitoring and Evaluation of the Resettlement and Rehabilitation Programme for the Sardar Sarovar (Narmada) Project - V Report	1988	Lancy Lobo
74.	Social Support System for the Aged	1988	Lancy Lobo
75.	Mid-Day Meals Scheme in Gujarat: An Evaluation	1988	G.S. Shah
76.	Female Workers in Jari and Embroidery Industry	1988	S.P. Punalekar
77.	Agricultural Profile of the Dangs District	1989	S.P. Punalekar
78.	Voluntary Organisations in Gujarat	1989	G.S. Shah Biswaroop Das
79.	The Change and Challenges: Mahuva Reconsidered	1989	D.P. Pandit
80.	Rural Development and Poverty Alleviation: An Overview	1989	S.P. Punalekar
81.	Baseline Study of 9 Submerging Village M and E Report No. 14	1989	Jayshree Soni
82.	A Comparative Study of Hindu and Christian Vankars of Central Gujarat	1990	Lancy Lobo
83.	Literature and Social Consciousness	1990	Sudhir Chandra
84.	Migrant Labour in Urban Areas	1990	Biswaroop Das
85.	Class Formation and Dominance in Gujarat	1990	G.S. Shah
86.	Survival and Struggles of Female Casual Labourers: A Study of Majoor Bazars in South and Central Gujarat	1990	S.P. Punalekar Arjun Patel
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88.	Women, Marriage, Family and the Colonial Law: Interpenetrating Strategies of Social Revitalization	1991	Sudhir Chandra
89.	Migrant Labour in Rural Gujarat	1991	Arjun Patel Kiran Desai
90.	Religious Sects among the Tribals of South Gujarat	1991	Lancy Lobo
91.	Assets and Demographic Characteristics of 1370 (M & E Report 18)	1992	D.C. Sah
92.	Living Condition and Coping the Crop Failure (MandE Report 19)	1992	D.C. Sah
93.	Migrant Labour in India	1992	G.S. Shah
94.	Perception of oustees about their rehabilitation and resettlement at the new site (M and E Report No. 13)	1992	Arjun Patel
95.	Baseline Study of 14 Submerging Villages (M and E Report No. 15)	1992	D.C. Sah
96.	Economic Integration of Oustees in New Sites (M and E Report No. 16)	1992	D.C. Sah
97.	An Assessment of Integrated Tribal Development Programme in Songadh, Surat District 1980-90	1992	Lancy Lobo

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98.	A Socio-Economic and Demographic Study of Villages Affected by Proposed Gandhar Gas Based Power Project	1992	S.P. Punalekar
99.	Socio-Economic Condition and Agricultural finance (MandE Report 20)	1993	D.C. Sah
100.	Socio-Economic Study of Slums in Surat City	1993	Biswaroop Das
101.	Sree Niketan Rural Development Project	1993	D.C. Sah
102.	The Labour Movement in Chota-Nagpur: 1928-1939	1993	Dilip Simeon
103.	Seeds of Instability and Marginalisation: A Study of Street Children in Gujarat Cities	1993	S.P. Punalekar
104.	Commercialisation in agriculture and Living Condition.(MandE Report 21)	1994	D.C. Sah
105.	Assets and Demographi Characteristics (MandE Report 22)	1994	D.C. Sah
106.	Communalism and Communal Riots in Surat	1994	G.S. Shah
107.	Socio-Economic and Demographic Survey of Project Affected Families of NTPC Project at Kawas (Surat)	1994	Arjun Patel
108.	Living Condition and Leadership in New Sites (MandE Report 23)	1995	D.C. Sah
109.	An Encounter with Urbanism: Coping Mechanism in Slum	1995	Lancy Lobo
110.	The Nature and Conditions of Workers in Small Scale Units in Gujarat	1995	Kiran Desai
111.	Empowering the Urban Poor in Surat Slum	1995	S.P. Punalekar
112.	Women, Marriage Family and Colonial Law: Interpenetrating Strategies of Social Revitalization	1995	Sudhir Chandra
113.	Panchayati Raj in Gujarat	1995	G.S. Shah Satyakam Joshi
114.	Urban Development and Public Health: A Study of Plague in Surat	1995	G.S. Shah
115.	Socio-Economic Study of Sericulturists in Gujarat and Maharashtra	1995	Arjun Patel
116.	Sociology of Dalit Literature	1995	S.P. Punalekar
117.	Dehzado Records of Gujarat State	1995	Lancy Lobo
118.	Development and Social Justice: A Select Bibliography	1995	S.P. Punalekar
119.	Living Condition in 31 New Sites (MandE Report 24)	1996	D.C. Sah
120.	Living Condition in 31 New Sites	1996	D.C. Sah
121.	Tribal Society and Socio-Legal Interventions	1996	S.P. Punalekar
122.	Ethnography of Malaria in Surat	1996	Lancy Lobo
123.	Ethnography of Malaria in Surat	1996	Lancy Lobo B.T. Kazi
124.	Scavengers of Village Ranpur: A Case Study	1996	G.S. Shah Ramesh Parmar
125.	Organizations Working with Women in Gujarat	1996	G.S. Shah Seema Bhaskaran
126.	Social History of Cloth Manufacturer and Marketing in Bombay Presidency, 1850-1947	1996	Douglas Haynes
127.	Annakhed Satyagraha of Pardi	1996	Kiran Desai
128.	Khuntali Experiment	1996	D.C. Sah Satyakam Joshi
129.	Social Justice Committee: An Evaluation	1996	G.S. Shah
130.	Ethnography of Malaria in Surat District	1997	Lancy Lobo, D.C. Sah, Purendra Prasad, B.T. Kazi

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131.	Rejecting India: Tribe, Insurgency and Nationalist Discourse in Post-Colonial North-East India	1997	Sajal Nag
132.	Ethnography of Literacy Acquisition among Pastoral Nomads of Gujarat	1997	Caroline Dyer Archana Desai
133.	Human Rights and Question of Shelter and Livelihood	1997	Jai Sen
134.	Concurrent Evaluation of Integrated Rural Development Programme (Vth round) - Daman, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Diu and Goa	1997	Kiran Desai
135.	Majiranas of North Gujarat	1997	Lancy Lobo
136.	Environment Debate and Reality: A Bibliography	1997	S P Punalekar
137.	Health, Society, State Interface: A Select Bibliography with a Special Focus on Malaria	1997	Lancy Lobo Purendra Prasad
138.	Sweepers and Scavengers in India: A Select Bibliography	1997	Pradeep Pachpeende
139.	Floods in Mahesana: A Study of Natural Disaster	1998	Lancy Lobo Babasaheb Kazi
140.	A Socio-Economic Profile of Major Social and Religious Groups in the Slums of Surat City	1998	Biswaroop Das
141.	Untouchability in Rural Gujarat	1998	Ghanshyam Shah
142.	Atrocities against Adivasis of South Gujarat	1998	Pradeep Pachpinde
143.	Crisis of Identity in a Traditional Society: An Explorative Study of Inter-Community relationship in Kutch	1998	N Mukhopadhyya
144.	Politics of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in India	1998	Ghanshyam Shah
145.	Land Struggle of Adivasis	1998	Ghanshyam Shah D C Shah
146.	Tribal Identity in South Gujarat	1998	Satyakam Joshi
147.	Sociological and Ecological Dimensions of Tourism: A select Bibliography	1999	S P Punalekar
148.	Socio-Economic Survey of Slum dwellers on the Sabarmati River Banks, Ahmedabad	1999	Satyakam Joshi
149.	Studies on Ambedkar: Thought and Praxis	1999	S P Punalekar
150.	Dwelling Environment of Housing Needs of Rural Poor in Northern and Central Gujarat	1999	Biswaroop Das
151.	Situation Analysis of Sexual Health in Surat	1999	B.T. Kazi
152.	Ethnography of Leptospirosis in Surat	1999	Purendra Prasad Lancy Lobo
153.	Ethnography of Malaria (KABP Study)	1999	Lancy Lobo Purendra Prasad B.T. Kazi
154.	Ethnography of Malaria (Non-trial Validation Study)	2000	D.C. Sah Purendra Prasad B.T. Kazi
155.	A Study of Tribal Migrants from Dangs and Dahod Areas	2000	Arjun Patel
156.	Rural Livelihood Strategies: A Study on Drought 2000 in Surendranagar District, Gujarat	2000	Purendra Prasad
157.	Communal Riots in South Gujarat Town of Navsari	2000	Jayshree Soni
158.	Consolidated Monitoring and Evaluation report	2000	D C Sah
159.	The Process of People's Participation in the Post-Plague Situation	2001	Kiran Desai
160.	Child Labour in Home Based Industries in the Wake of Legislation: The Case of Diamond Industry of Surat	2001	Kiran Desai

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161.	Dalits and Social Conflict Mitigation Process in India	2001	S.P. Punalekar Satyakam Joshi Arjun Patel
162.	Women's Participation in Income Generation in Hazira Area	2001	Akash Acharya D.C. Sah
163.	Workers of Closed Textile Mills	2002	Kiran Desai
164.	Dalit Conflicts and Mitigation in Gujarat	2002	Arjun Patel
165.	Benchmark Study of Surat City	2002	Babasaheb Kazi Purendra Prasad
166.	Tribal Development Vision 2010	2002	Vidyut Joshi D C Sah Arjun Patel Satyakam Joshi Babasaheb Kazi Akash Acharya Harshida Dave
167.	Agricultural Power Subsidy: A Case Study of North Gujarat	2002	Vidyut Joshi Akash Acarya
168.	Slums in Towns and Cities of Gujarat : The Case studies of Ankleshwar, Surat, Halol and Porbabdar	2002	Kiran Desai Babasaheb Kazi
169.	Child Labour in Textile Industry of Surat	2002	Kiran Desai
170.	Privatisation of Higher Education: Issues and Problems	2003	Vidyut Joshi Vimal Trivedee
171.	Conflict and Violence against Dalits: Nature, Implication and Advocacy	2003	Satyakam Joshi
172.	Socio-Economic Study of the Lodhva-Singsar Region	2003	Biswaroop Das Ratnawali Sinha
173.	Water Scarcity and People	2003	Vidyut Joshi Jayshree Soni
174.	Review-study of a Vocational training centre (VGTK) managed by a voluntary group-Sewa Rural, Jhagadia	2003	Kiran Desai
175.	The Socio-Economic Impact of the Port Development Gujarat (PODEG) Project	2003	Arjun Patel Jyothish S. Vidyut Joshi Kiran Pandya
176.	Art and Aesthetics in Tribes of South Gujarat	2003	O P Joshi
177.	A Study on Inclusion of Excluded Communities for Social Cohesion through Panchayati Raj in Gujarat	2003	Satyakam Joshi
178.	Psycho-Social Aspects of Leadership	2004	Jayshree Soni
179.	Geography of Gujarat Riots, 2002: Causatives and Spatial Spread Patterns of Related Factors	2004	Lancy Lobo Biswaroop Das
180.	Coastal Zone Development in South Gujarat: A Socio-Economic Base Line Study (Suvali-Hazira Area)	2004	Vidyut Joshi Jyothis S.
181.	Hindu-Muslim Relations: The Case Study of Surat and Vadodara	2004	Kiran Desai Aparajita De
182.	Agriculture and Animal Husbandry and Its Role in Supplementing family income – A Case Study	2004	Biswaroop Das
183.	Imagined Geographies: Geographical Knowledge of Self and Others in Everyday Life Worlds – The Case of Ahmedabad	2005	Aparajita De
184.	An Evaluation Study of Terre des Hommes Response to Gujarat Earthquake and Communal Riots	2005	Jyothis S. Sudarshan Iyengar
185.	Micro Finance and Rural Credit Markets: A Study of Clients Using Micro Credit in Gujarat and Maharashtra	2005	Biswaroop Das

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186.	Solid Waste Management – Mid-Term Evaluation of Door-to-Door Garbage Collection (DDGC) Programme in Three Municipal Zones of Surat	2006	Arjun Patel Vimal Trivedi
187.	Working of Anganwadis in Selected Tribal Talukas of Valsad District	2006	Ratnawali Sinha S. Iyengar
188.	Health Status, Health Needs and Health Care-seeking Behaviour of people living in 22 slums of Surat City	2006-07	Akash Acharya
189.	Surat 2006 Floods: A Citizens' Report	2006-07	Akash Acharya Biswaroop Das Kiran Pandya Madhusudan Raj
190.	Impact of Salinity Propagation and Ground Water Pollution on Rural Households in the Coastal Area of Gujarat State	2006-07	S Jyothis
191.	Mapping of Reproductive Health Care Seeking Behaviour of Women and Service Provisions in Selected Tribal Areas in Gujarat	2006-07	Ratnawali S Iyengar
192.	Self-Help Co-operatives and Micro-Finance: Lessons from Orissa	2006-07	G Sahu Biswaroop Das
193.	A Study on the Impact of Jyotirgram Yojana: A Case Study of Navsari District	2006-07	Jayshree Soni
194.	Education and Health Needs Assessment of some of the villages of Bharuch District	2007-08	Ratnawali
195.	Functioning of Panchayati Raj in Schedule Area of Gujarat	2007-08	Satyakam Joshi
196.	Study of the Economics of Dairy Production and Marketing in Gujarat: A Case study of Siddh Someshwar Kudiyaana Vibhag Dudh ane Shakhajinu Vechan Karnari Sahkari Mandali Ltd, Village Kudiyaana of Olpad Taluka, Surat District	2007-08	Arjun Patel